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VOLUME II,—B.

THE MEWAR RESIDENCY.

STATISTICAL TABLES.

COMPILED BY MAJOR K. D. ERSKINE, I.A.



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TABLE No. I.

The Mewar Residency.

State	Area in square miles.	POPULATION IN -			Normal <i>khālsa</i> revenue in thousands of Imperial rupees.
		1881.	1891.	1901	
Udaipur... ..	12,691	1,494,220	1,815,008	1,018,805	26,50
Dūngarpur ...	1,147	153,381	165,400	100,103	2,00
Bānswāra	1,946	152,045	211,641	165,350	1,75
Partabgarh ...	886	79,568	87,975	52,025	1,85
Total ...	16,970	1,879,214	2,310,024	1,336,283	32,10

NOTE.—The figures relating to population in 1881 and 1891 are unreliable as the Bhils were not regularly counted.

TABLE No. II.

List of Political Agents and Residents in Mewār.

I.—POLITICAL AGENTS.

Name.	Period.	REMARKS.
Captain J. Tod ..	1818-22	
Captain Waugh ..	1822-23	
Captain A. Speirs	1823	
Captain Cobbe ...	1823-26	
Captain J. Sutherland ...	1826	(Officiating).
Captain Cobbe	1826-31	The Agency was abolished in 1831, and Udaipur was under the political charge of the Superintendent of Ajmer for about five years. The Agency was, however, re-established in 1836 with headquarters at Nimach.
Lieut.-Col. A. Speirs ...	1836-38	
Lieut.-Col. Robinson ...	1838-50	
Lieut.-Col. G. Lawrence ...	1850-57	
Captain C. L. Showers ..	1857-60	(Officiating).
Major R. L. Taylor... ..	1860-62	(Ditto). Headquarters transferred to Udaipur about this time.
Lieut.-Col. W. F. Eden ...	1862-65	
Major J. P. Nixon	1865-67	
Lieut.-Col. A. R. E. Hutchinson	1868-69	(Officiating).
Major J. P. Nixon	1869-72	
Lieut.-Col. A. Hutchinson...	1872-74	(Officiating).
Major E. Bradford	1874	(Ditto).
Lieut.-Col. J. A. Wright ...	1874-75	(Ditto).
Colonel C. Herbert	1875-76	
Lieut.-Col. E. C. Impey ...	1876-78	
Major T. Cadell	1878-79	
Lieut.-Col. O. K. M. Walter	1879-81	

II.—RESIDENTS.

Name.	Period.	REMARKS.
Dr. J. P. Stratton . . .	1881-82	(Officiating). Designation changed from Agency to Residency.
Lieut.-Col. Euan Smith	1882	(Officiating).
Colonel C. K. M. Walter . .	1882-85	
Lieut.-Col. J. Biddulph . .	1885	(Officiating).
Mr. T. Chichele Plowden	1885-86	(Ditto).
Mr. A. Wingate . . .	1886	(Ditto).
Lieut.-Col. Euan Smith . . .	1886	(Ditto).
Colonel C. K. M. Walter . .	1886-87	
Colonel S. B. Miles . . .	1887-89	
Lieut.-Col. H. P. Peacock	1889	(Officiating).
Major E. A. Fraser . . .	1889-90	(Ditto).
Lieut.-Col. H. P. Peacock	1890	(Ditto).
Lieut.-Col. H. B. Abbott	1890	(Ditto).
Colonel S. B. Miles	1890-93	
Lieut.-Col. N. C. Martelli	1893	(Officiating).
Lieut.-Col. W. H. C. Wylie	1893-94	
Colonel W. F. Prideaux	1894	(Officiating).
Lieut.-Col. W. H. C. Wylie.	1894-96	
Lieut.-Col. J. H. Newill . .	1896-97	(Officiating).
Lieut.-Col. C. W. Ravenshaw	1897-99	(Ditto)
Lieut.-Col. C. E. Yate . . .	1899-1900	(Ditto).
Lieut.-Col. A. P. Thornton .	1900	
Major A. F. Pinhey	1900-02	
Mr. E. H. Blakesley . . .	1902	(Officiating).
Major A. F. Pinhey	1902-06	
Capt. A. B. Drummond . . .	1906	(Officiating).
Mr. C. H. A. Hill	1906 to date	

NOTE.—The names of those who held charge of the current duties for a short time only have been omitted.

TABLE No. III.

*Temperature—Udaipur City.**(Observatory 1,925 feet above sea-level.)*

YEAR.	JANUARY.		MAY.		JULY.		NOVEMBER.	
	Mean.	Daily range.	Mean.	Daily range.	Mean.	Daily range.	Mean.	Daily range.
1898 ...	...	...	90·2°	24·5°	82·0°	13·7°	71·4°	31·9°
1899	59·7°	31·8°	89·1°	21·2°	81·6°	13·9°	76·5°	30·0°
1900 ..	61·7°	25·0°	88·9°	22·3°	85·3°	16·2°	70·2°	30·8°
1901 .	60·0°	26·1°	81·5°	23·4°	83·5°	15·0°	70·0°	33·5°
1902	64·5°	31·0°	91·2°	22·4°	84·7°	16·1°	68·2°	32·1°
1903	61·6°	28·8°	90·0°	25·7°	85·2°	16·6°	65·4°	34·8°
1904 .	61·9°	29·5°	91·3°	23·8°	79·7°	12·5°	70·1°	31·0°
1905 ...	60·6°	27·4°	94·4°	25·9°	81·3°	12·7°	72·0°	31·4°
Average for the eight years.	61·4°	28·5	89·6°	23·6°	82·9°	14·6°	70·5°	31·9°
1906 ...	59·4°	32·0°	90·9°	24·7°	81·1°	11·5°	70·2°	33·6°
1907 .	63·6°	28·9°	87·7°	25·5°	86·0°	17·7°		
1908 ...								
1909 ...								
1910 ...								
1911 ...								

The observatory was established in February 1898.

TABLE No. IV.

Rainfall—Udaipur City.

(in inches).

Year.	June.	July.	August.	September.	Remaining eight months.	Total for the year.
Average of twenty-six years ending 1905.	3.58	6.98	7.00	5.01	1.70	24.27
1896 .	4.40	10.15	13.29	0.25	1.17	29.56
1897	0.89	7.88	9.25	5.96	0.08	24.06
1898 ..	1.58	5.54	2.30	10.02	1.42	20.86
1899 . . .	5.79	1.02	0.92	0.24	1.95	9.92
1900 . . . .	...	5.99	18.41	11.60	1.52	37.52
1901	0.96	5.32	7.65	2.46	0.92	17.31
1902 ..	0.98	3.40	3.87	12.43	2.14	22.82
1903 .	0.33	11.25	8.36	5.34	1.12	26.40
1904	3.40	5.94	5.62	0.87	3.22	19.05
1905	1.63	10.59	0.51	4.47	0.23	17.43
1906	2.31	12.72	5.16	4.86	0.87	25.92
1907	0.21	7.91	6.83			
1908						
1909						
1910						
1911						

TABLE No. IV A

Rainfall—Kherwāra cantonment.

(in inches).

Year.	June.	July.	August.	September.	Remain- ing eight months.	Total for the year.
Average of twenty-six years ending 1905.	4.41	8.84	7.30	4.30	1.70	26.55
1896	7.22	12.52	8.55	0.04	0.45	28.78
1897	0.77	9.56	9.24	3.00	...	22.57
1898	2.40	7.22	2.30	6.19	0.88	18.99
1899	3.82	1.49	0.03	0.21	1.02	6.57
1900	0.73	5.55	10.74	4.34	0.79	22.15
1901	0.71	4.95	5.30	0.25	0.93	12.14
1902	0.37	6.36	6.59	8.68	2.44	24.44
1903 ... ..	...	16.79	8.25	6.98	0.19	32.21
1904	1.62	4.42	3.98	1.48	4.42	15.92
1905	0.76	13.24	0.12	3.79	3.04	20.95
1906	3.35	14.87	8.72	4.28	1.27	32.49
1907	1.25	10.74	6.73			
1908						
1909						
1910						
1911						

TABLE No. IV B.

Rainfall—Kotra cantonment.

(in inches).

Year.	June	July.	August.	September.	Remain- ing eight months.	Total for the year.
Average of twenty-six years ending 1905.	3.37	11.48	9.05	5.68	1.91	31.49
1896	9.48	9.62	9.71	0.66	0.86	30.33
1897	0.57	12.42	16.09	8.18	0.91	38.17
1898	1.40	9.99	1.55	7.08	1.63	21.65
1899	5.25	0.37	0.10	1.30	0.30	7.32
1900 ... ..	...	6.59	21.59	11.42	0.82	40.42
1901	0.47	4.48	6.91	0.37	0.55	12.78
1902	0.72	7.16	5.88	8.48	1.05	23.29
1903	1.07	18.01	7.94	3.44	0.25	30.71
1904	1.70	6.12	4.07	0.55	3.86	16.30
1905	0.79	11.56	0.54	8.03	1.50	22.45
1906	3.78	8.63	11.08	10.38	1.52	35.39
1907	1.71	4.92	17.02			
1908						
1909						
1910						
1911						

TABLE No. V.

List of chiefs of Mewār.

No.	Name.	Date, remarks, etc.
1	Gohāditya or Gohil ...	He is said to have come from Kāthiāwār in the sixth century and settled in Idar and south-western Mewār; the Gahlot clan is named after him.
2	Bhogāditya or Bhoj.	
3	Mahendrāji I.	
4	Nāgaditya.	
5	Silāditya ...	Mentioned in an inscription dated 646.
6	Aparājit ...	Ditto. ....661. [<i>E. I.</i> IV, 29].
7	Mahendrāji II.	{ One of these two was the Bāpā Rāwal who is said to have taken Chitor from Mān Singh, Maurya, in 734, and to have died in 753.
8	Kālbhoja.	
9	Khumān I.	
10	Mattat or Govind.	
11	Bhartari Bhat I.	
12	Singh or Aghā Singh.	
13	Khumān II.	
14	Mahāyak.	
15	Khumān III.	
16	Bhartari Bhat II.	
17	Allat or Alu ...	Mentioned in an inscription dated 953 [<i>B. I.</i> 67].
18	Naravāhan ...	Mentioned in an inscription dated 972 [<i>B. I.</i> 69].
19	Salivāhan, or Visva-nāth.	

List of chiefs of Mewār (continued).

No.	Name.	Date, remarks, etc.
20	Saktikumār.	Was alive in 977.
21	Amba Prasād.	
22	Suchivarman	
23	Naravarman.	
24	Kīrtivarman.	
25	Jogrāj.	
26	Vairata.	
27	Hanspāl.	
28	Bairi Singh.	
29	Bijai Singh ...	Married Syamaladevi, daughter of Udayāditya of Mālwa, by whom he had a daughter, Alhanadevī, married to Gayakarna, Kalachuri of Chedi. [<i>I. A. XVIII</i> , 209 (f. <i>E. I. II</i> , 303-4)]. A copperplate grant mentions Bijai Singh in 1107; his daughter was alive in 1155.
30	Ari Singh I	
31	Chond Singh, or Chonda.	
32	Vikram Singh, or Pūn.	
33	Karan Singh I, or Ran Singh.	After him the family divided off into two branches; the one with the title of Rāwal ruled at Chitor, and the other with the title of Rānā ruled at Sesoda, (whence the clan is called Sesodia)
34	Khem Singh, or Kshem Singh.	
35	Sāmant Singh ...	He was Rāwal; the contemporary Rānā was Narpāt.
36	Kumār Singh ...	He was Rāwal; the contemporary Rānā was Dinkaran.
37	Mathan Singh ...	He was Rāwal; the contemporary Rānā was Jaskaran.

List of chiefs of Mewār (continued).

No.	Name.	Date, remarks, etc.
38	Padam Singh ...	He was Rāwal ; contemporary Rānā was Nāgpāl.
39	Jet Singh ...	Mentioned in inscriptions dated 1213, 1222, 1227 and 1252 ; contemporary Rānā Puraṇpāl.
40	Tej Singh ...	Mentioned in inscriptions dated 1260, 1265 and 1267 ; for the last see <i>J.B.A.</i> lv, pt. 1, 17. The contemporary Rānā was Prithwī Pāl.
41	Samar Singh ...	Mentioned in several inscriptions dated between 1274 and 1285—see <i>I.A.</i> xvi, 345 and xxii, 80 ; <i>J. B. A.</i> lv, pt. 1, 18 ; and <i>B. I.</i> 84. The contemporary Rānās were Bhuvān Singh, Bhīm Singh and Jai Singh.
42	Ratan Singh I ...	The last Rāwal of Chitor ; he was the husband of Padmanī and was taken prisoner by Alā-ud-dīn when he captured the fort in 1303. The surviving members of his family escaped to Dūngarpur where they set up a separate principality which exists to the present day.
43	Lakshman Singh ...	Not strictly a ruler of Chitor. He belonged to the Rānā branch and was the successor of Jai Singh. When Chitor was besieged by Alā-ud-dīn, he went to the help of his relative, Rāwal Ratan Singh, and was killed there, along with seven of his sons, in 1303.
44	Ajai Singh ...	The only surviving son of Lakshman Singh ; he escaped to Kelwāra in the Arāvallis and ruled there.
45	Hamīr Singh I ...	Married the daughter of Māldeo, the Chauhān chief of Jālor, whom Muhammad Tughlak had appointed as governor of Chitor, and by this means recovered that fortress ; he died in 1364.
46	Khet Singh ..	Ruled 1364-82.

List of chiefs of Mewār (continued).

No.	Name.	Date, remarks, etc.
47	Laksh Singh or Lākhā.	Ruled 1382-97.
48	Mokal	Supplanted his brother Chonda and ruled 1397-1433.
49	Kūmbha .. .	Ruled 1433-68; erected the Jai Stambh at Chitor to commemorate his victories over the kings of Mālwa and Gujarāt; was murdered by his son Udā.
50	Udā or Udai Karan ...	The parricide—ruled 1468-73—expelled by his brother, Rai Mal.
51	Rai Mal	Ruled 1473-1508.
52	Sangrām Singh I or Sangā.	Ditto 1508-27; the most formidable opponent of Bābar; was defeated at the battle of Khānua and died soon after.
53	Ratan Singh II ...	Ruled 1527-31.
54	Vikramāditya ...	Ditto 1531-35. Chitor sacked by Bahādur Shāh of Gujarāt in 1534.
55	Banbīr	An illegitimate nephew of No. 52; murdered Vikramāditya and usurped the <i>gaddi</i> , but was only permitted to occupy it for two years.
56	Udai Singh	Ruled 1537-72; founded Udaipur city in 1559. Chitor sacked by Akbar in 1567
57	Pratāp Singh I ...	Ruled 1572-97.
58	Amar Singh I ...	Ruled 1597-1620; tendered his submission to Jahāngīr on certain conditions in 1614
59	Karan Singh II ...	Ruled 1620-28.
60	Jagat Singh I ...	Ditto 1628-52.
61	Rāj Singh I ...	Ditto 1652-80.
62	Jai Singh II ...	Ditto 1680-98.
63	Amar Singh II ...	Ditto 1698-1710.

List of chiefs of Mewār (concluded).

No.	Name.	Date, remarks, etc.
64	Sangrām Singh II . .	Ruled 1710-34.
65	Jagat Singh II ...	Ditto 1734-51.
66	Pratāp Singh II .	Ditto 1751-54.
67	Rāj Singh II	Ditto 1754-61.
68	Ari Singh II ...	Ditto 1761-73.
69	Hamīr Singh II .	Ditto 1773-78.
70	Bhīm Singh	Ditto 1778-1828; concluded treaty with the British Government in 1818.
71	Jawān Singh	Ruled 1828-38.
72	Sardār Singh . .	Ditto 1838-42.
73	Sarūp Singh .	Ditto 1842-61.
74	Shambhu Singh	Ditto 1861-74.
75	Sajjan Singh ..	Ditto 1874-84.
76	Fateh Singh	The present Mahārānā.

Explanation of abbreviations :

B. I.—Bhaunagar Inscriptions, *i.e.* a collection of Prākṛit and Sanskrit inscriptions published by the Bhaunagar archæological department.

E. I.—*Epigraphica Indica*.

I. A.—*Indian Antiquary*.

J. B. A.—*Journal of the Bengal Asiatic Society*.

TABLE No. VI.

Population, Udaipur State, 1881, 1891 and 1901.

Details.	1881.	1891.	1901.	REMARKS.
Number of towns ..	7	13	14	In 1881 and 1891 the Bhils were not regularly counted. The figures for these years opposite total population and number of males, females and Animists include the estimated number of Bhils. For this reason the percentages at the foot of the table are of little value.
Number of villages	5,715	5,812	6,030	
Total population	1,494,220	1,845,008	1,018,805	
Number of males	798,223	961,791	532,046	
Number of females ...	695,997	883,217	486,759	
Number of Hindus	1,321,521	1,314,814	779,676	
Number of Animists	51,076	377,970	134,114	Again, the decrease in the number of Hindus in 1891 and the great increase in that of Animists are due to the enumerated Bhils having returned themselves as Hindus in 1881 and as Animists in 1891.
Number of Musalmāns	43,322	59,168	40,072	
Number of Christians	130	137	243	
(a) European and Eurasian		62	59	
(b) Native ...		75	184	
Urban population	78,186	131,302	111,779	
Population per square mile	118	145	80	

Percentage of variation in population—

(i) between 1881 and 1891	...	...	...	+ 23·5
(ii) between 1881 and 1901	...	...	...	- 31·8
(iii) between 1891 and 1901	...	...	...	- 44·8

TABLE No. VII.

Population, Udaipur State, 1901.

Divisional unit.	NUMBER OF		POPULATION.		Percentage variation in population between 1891 and 1901.	REMARKS.
	TOWNS.	Villages.	Total.	Urban.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
<i>Zilas.</i>						
1. Bhilwāra ...	2	205	66,565	14,844	- 31	The Bhils were not regularly counted in 1891; consequently the figures in column 6 are of little value.
2. Chhotī Sādri ...	1	209	31,662	5,050	- 34	
3. Chitor ...	1	440	66,004	7,593	- 51	
4. Devasthān ...	...	102	23,622	...	- 43	
5. Girwā ...	1	489	124,267	45,976	- 32	
6. Jahāzpur ...	1	306	42,150	3,399	- 51	
7. Kapāsan ...	...	142	28,371	...	- 46	
8. Magrā ...	...	328	48,460	...	- 48	
9. Māndalgarh ...	...	258	33,619	...	- 60	
10. Rāsmi ...	...	100	26,897	...	- 42	
11. Sahran ...	...	274	53,850	...	- 46	
<i>Parganas.</i>						
1. Bāgor ...	...	27	7,482	...	- 40	
2. Hurra ...	...	166	35,799	..	- 33	
3. Khamnor ..	...	55	20,810	...	- 39	
4. Kūmbhalgarh ...	...	165	28,003	...	- 46	
5. Rājnagar ...	...	123	22,064	...	- 44	
6. Saira ...	...	58	12,989	...	- 45	
<i>Bhūmāts.</i>						
1. Kherwāra ...	1	119	19,847	2,289	- 63	
2. Kotra ...	1	242	17,611	903	- 18	
<i>Jāgīr or muāfi estates.</i>						
28 in number, see Rājputāna Census Report, Part III.	6	2,222	308,703	31,725	- 48	
State total ...	14	6,030	1,018,805	111,779	- 44.8	

TABLE No. VIII.

The average monthly wages (in rupees) of skilled and unskilled labour in the Udaipur State.

YEARS.	Able bodied agricultural labourer.	Sycee or horse- keeper.	Common mason, carpenter, or blacksmith.
1	2	3	4
1873 ...	4	5	15
1881 ...	5	6	15
1891 ...	4 to 6	5 to 6	25 to 35
1901 ...	4 to 6	5.5 to 7	22 to 25
1905 ...	4 to 6	5.5 to 7	22 to 25
1906 ...	4 to 6	6 to 7	22 to 35
1907 ...			
1908 ...			
1909 ...			
1910 ...			

This table has been compiled from the Volume of *Prices and Wages in India* (Twenty-third issue). It is believed that the wages are in the local currency, the rupee of which may be said to be worth from 12 to 13 Imperial annas.

TABLE No. IX.

Prices in seers (80 tolas) per rupee in the Udaipur State.

YEARS.	Wheat.	Barley.	Jowār.	Maize.	Salt.
1	2	3	4	5	6
Average 1873-1880	13	18·7	...	17·2	19·1
„ 1881-1890	14·8	20·5	...	20·1	10·3
„ 1891-1900	12·3	20·3	20·7	21·8	9·9
1901	10·6	14·3	15·2	15	10·2
1902	11·8	15·2	16·2	16·3	10·4
1903	12	21·2	29·6	31·2	11·8
1904	13·8	26·6	29·7	30·7	12·3
1905	11·5	15·9	16·8	16·3	13·8
1906	10·5	13	14·7	13·7	14·6
1907					
1908					
1909					
1910					

This table has been compiled from the Volume of *Prices and Wages in India*. In working out the average prices for the decade ending 1900, the years of acute famine (1899-1900) have been omitted.

TABLE No. X.

The Udaipur-Chitor Railway.

DETAILS.	1896.	1900.	1901.	1905.	1906.
Capital outlay (in rupees)	13,47,399	19,80,010	20,61,858	20,67,464	20,75,567
Gross working expenses (in rupees)	81,469	1,32,224	1,28,062	1,04,375	1,12,345
Net revenue (in rupees)...	53,751	1,85,704	94,113	1,03,551	1,35,467
Percentage of net revenue on capital	3.39	9.37	4.56	5.01	6.53
Number of passengers carried	201,348	169,309	180,117	256,424	275,432
Tons of goods carried ...	23,808	54,728	28,301	16,083	27,083
Number of live stock carried	Nil	1,909	154	55	23

TABLE No. XI.

List of roads in the Udaipur State (1906).

NAME OF ROAD.	LENGTH IN MILES.		REMARKS.
	Metalled.	Unmetalled.	
Udaipur-Chitor	70	...	Not repaired since 1895 and will soon have to be classed as unmetalled.
Portion of Nasirābād-Nimach	...	82	Superseded by railway, and now maintained by Government as a fair-weather road only.
Udaipur-Kherwāra ... ..	...	50	
Kherwāra-Kotra ... ..	...	48	
Portion of Kotra-Rohera ...	...	22	
Udaipur-Nāthdwāra	13	17	
Nāthdwāra-Desuri Pass ...	...	38	
Deoli-Tikar	6	...	
Udaipur-Kamlod-Bagdāra ...	10	...	
Udaipur-Sajjangarh	4	...	
Udaipur-Khās Odi	2	...	
Udaipur city and suburbs ...	29	...	
Udaipur-Bedla	2	...	
Chitor station to town	2	...	
Chitor fort	4	...	
TOTAL ...	142	257	

TABLE No. XII.

*List of Imperial post and telegraph offices in the
Udaipur State in 1906.*

OFFICE.	Class.	REMARKS.
Udaipur	Head office.	Also telegraph office.
Bhilwāra	Sub-office.	ditto
Chitor railway station ...	ditto	ditto
Kherwāra	ditto	
Nāthdwāra	ditto	Also telegraph office.
Udaipur city	ditto	
Badnor	Branch office.	
Banera	ditto	
Bari Sādri	ditto	
Bānsi	ditto	
Begūn	ditto	
Bhadaura	ditto	
Bhūndar	ditto	
Chhoti Sādri	ditto	
Chitor	ditto	
Delwāra	ditto	
Deogarh	ditto	
Gangrār	ditto	
Ghasūnda	ditto	
Hamirgarh	ditto	
Hurra	ditto	
Jahāzpur	ditto	
Kānkroli	ditto	
Kapāsan	ditto	
Khemli	ditto	
Kotra	ditto	
Lāmbia	ditto	
Māndal	ditto	
Māndalgarh	ditto	
Maoli	ditto	
Pārsoli	ditto	
Rakhabh Dev	ditto	
Salūmbar	ditto	
Sanwār	ditto	
Sarāra	ditto	
Udaipur railway station ...	ditto	

TABLE No. XIII.

Udaipur Central Jail.

Particulars.	1891.	1901.	1905.	1906.
Average daily jail population :				
(a) male	495	466	422	469
(b) female	25	15	29	34
Total ...	520	481	451	503
Maximum population on any one day	588	639	505	543
Daily average number of sick	14.5	8.9	1.6	0.33
Number of deaths ...	12	49	9	16
Rate of mortality per 1,000	23.1	101.8	19.9	31.8
Expenditure on jail maintenance	Rs. 35,400	Rs. 23,900	Rs. 25,262	...
Cost per prisoner	Rs. 68	Rs. 50	Rs. 54	...
Profits on jail manufactures	Rs. 1,700	Rs. 1,977	Rs. 1,744	...

TABLE No. XIV.

Schools in the Udaipur State, 1905-1906.

Class of institution.	Number of institutions.	NUMBER ON ROLLS.		DAILY AVERAGE ATTENDANCE.		Expenditure.
		Boys	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	
PUBLIC.						
<i>Secondary schools—</i>						
(a) High ...	1	389	...	247	...	Rs. 9,500
(b) Middle ...	1	47	..	36	.	Rs. 900
<i>Primary schools—</i>						
(a) Upper	10	723	114	527	71	Rs. 3,200
(b) Lower ...	30	1,567	..	1,192	.	Rs. 11,000
Total of public institutions .	42	2,726	114	2,002	71	Rs. 24,600
PRIVATE.						
United Free Church Mission schools ...	7	212	140	148	116	Rs. 2,300
Church Missionary Society schools ...	3	62	...	35	...	Rs. 350
Mewār Bhil Corps schools ...	2	Not known	...	96	...	Not known
GRAND TOTAL ...	54 schools.	3,000	254	2,281	187	Rs. 27,250.

NOTE.—There are also numerous private schools of the indigenous type, such as *maktabs* and *pāthshālās*, but no details are available.

TABLE No. XV.

List of schools in the Udaipur State, 1906.

Locality.	Class.	Management	Average attendance.
Agūncha ...	Lower primary ...	Darbār ...	31
Ahār ...	ditto ...	U. F. C. Mission	37
ditto ...	ditto (girls)	ditto ...	8
Akola ...	Lower primary ...	Darbār ...	34
Arnī ...	ditto ...	ditto ...	19
Bhīlwāra ...	ditto (girls)	U. F. C. Mission	15
ditto ...	Secondary middle	Darbār ...	93
Bigod ...	Lower primary ...	ditto ...	34
Chhotī Sādri ...	Upper ditto ...	ditto ...	95
Chitor ...	ditto ...	ditto ...	115
Dindoli ...	Lower primary ...	ditto ...	23
Etonda ...	ditto ...	ditto ...	17
Galūnd ...	ditto ...	ditto ...	42
Hurra ...	ditto ...	ditto ...	53
Jahāzpur ...	Upper primary ...	ditto ...	68
Jāsma ...	Lower ditto ...	ditto ...	31
Jāwar ...	ditto ...	ditto ...	20
Jharol ...	ditto ...	ditto ...	15
Kāgdar ...	ditto ...	C. M. Society ...	6
Kalbai ...	ditto ...	ditto ...	14
Kānera ...	ditto ...	Darbār ...	20

List of schools in the Udaipur State, 1908—(continued).

Locality.	Class.	Management.	Average attendance.
Kapāsan ...	Upper primary ...	Darbār	97
Kesūnda ...	Lower ditto ...	ditto	14
Kheroda ...	ditto ...	ditto	33
Kherwāra ...	ditto ..	C. M. Society ...	15
ditto ...	Upper primary ...	Mewār Bhīl Corps	83
Kotra ..	Lower ditto ...	ditto ...	13
Kuraj .	Upper ditto ...	Darbār	33
Maholi ...	Lower ditto ...	ditto	35
Māndal ...	Upper ditto ...	ditto	72
Māndalgarh ...	ditto ...	ditto	72
Maoli ..	Lower ditto (girls)	U. F. C. Mission...	23
Nāgaoli ...	Lower primary ...	Darbār	13
Nandrai ...	ditto ..	ditto	16
Pandair ...	ditto ...	ditto	23
Paroli ...	ditto .	ditto	20
Potlān ...	ditto ...	ditto	42
Pur ...	Upper primary .	ditto	41
Raipur ..	ditto ..	ditto	49
Rājnagar ..	Lower primary ...	ditto	34
Rakhabh Dev...	ditto ...	ditto	50
Rāsmi ...	ditto ...	ditto	36
Relmagrā ...	ditto ...	ditto	26
Sahran ...	ditto ...	ditto	17

List of schools in the Udaipur State, 1906—(concluded).

Locality.	Class.	Management.	Average attendance.
Singhpur ...	Lower primary ...	Darbār ...	21
Udaipur city ...	High school ...	ditto ...	267
ditto ...	Primary (three) ...	ditto ...	294
ditto ...	ditto (girls) ...	ditto ...	71
ditto ...	ditto ...	U. F. C. Mission...	70
ditto ...	ditto (boys) ...	ditto ...	98
ditto ...	ditto (Bhīl boys)	ditto ...	13
Untāla ...	Lower primary ..	Darbār ...	41

A total of 54 schools (forty-two maintained by the Darbār, seven by the United Free Church of Scotland Mission, three by the Church Missionary Society, and two by the Mewār Bhīl Corps). Further, forty-nine schools for boys, including one high, one anglo-vernacular middle, and one anglo-vernacular primary; and five primary schools for girls. Daily average attendance 2,522, namely 2,335 boys and 187 girls.

TABLE No. XVI.

Hospitals etc. in the Udaipur State.

PARTICULARS.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1905.
1	2	3	4	5
Number of hospitals and dispensaries ...	7	18	20	20
Number of patients treated ...	(a) 12,929	(c) 138,476	200,049	148,579
Daily average number of:—				
(a) In-patients ...	(a) 40	(b) 106	205	115
(b) Out-patients ...	(a) 118	(c) 808	1,073	876
Number of operations performed ...	(a) 904	(c) 6,946	7,715	6,603
Expenditure by the Dar-bār ...	Rs. 4,536	Rs. 23,670	Rs. 24,548	Rs. 26,286

(a) Excluding figures for the two regimental hospitals and the Mission hospital, which are not available.

(b) Excluding figures for Kherwāra regimental hospital, Kotra civil hospital, Residency hospital and Mission hospital.

(c) Excluding figures for Kherwāra regimental hospital, Kotra civil hospital and Residency hospital.

TABLE No. XVII.

Hospitals and dispensaries in the Udaipur State, 1905.

Hospital or dispensary.	Maintained by	Accommodation for in-patients.	Number of cases treated.	DAILY AVERAGE NUMBER OF		Number of opera- tions performed.
				In- patients.	Out- patients.	
Bhilwāra hospital ...	Darbār ...	20	6,307	7	52	517
Chitor ditto ...	ditto ...	12	10,140	9	92	704
Chhotī Sādri dispensary	ditto ...	...	9,443	2	42	680
Jahāzpur hospital ...	ditto ...	10	5,104	2	39	178
Kapāsan ditto ...	ditto ...	5	3,220	1	24	116
Kherwāra :—						
(a) Regimental hospital	Government...	28	412	21	...	...
(b) Civil ditto	Partly Govt., partly private subscriptions.	10	6,884	4	42	151
Kotra :—						
(a) Civil hospital ...	ditto ...	8	1,330	2	11	75
(b) Detachment hospital	Government...	7	77	4	...	...
Māndalgarh dispensary	Darbār ...	...	2,556	2	35	160
Nāthdwāra ditto ...	Mahārāj Gosain ...	...	8,596	...	71	589
Rāsmi ditto ...	Darbār ...	...	4,431	4	42	225
Sahran ditto ...	ditto ...	...	4,290	3	41	194
Sarāra hospital ...	ditto ...	10	3,763	4	29	219
Udaipur city :—						
(a) Jail hospital ...	ditto ...	12	1,744	1	5	34
(b) Lansdowne hospital	ditto ...	60	27,750	28	149	1,361
(c) Railway dispensary	ditto ...	...	2,507	...	14	99
(d) Residency hospital	Government.	4	1,618	1	13	100
(e) Shepherd Mission hospital.	Mission ...	64	46,392	14	153	1,143
(f) Walter female hos- pital.	Darbār ...	24	2,015	6	22	58
Total ...	.....	274	148,579	115	876	6,603

TABLE No. XVIII.

Vaccination in the Udaipur State.

Particulars.	1881.	1890-91.	1900-01.	1905-06.	1906-07.
Number of vaccinators employed	3	20	19	19	19
Number of vaccinations performed	3,485	13,872	11,310	19,428	20,046
Number of successful vaccinations	3,163	13,663	11,285	19,364	19,969
Ratio of persons successfully vaccinated per 1,000 of population	2.12	7.40	11.7	19	19.6
Total expenditure on vaccination	Rs. 362	Rs. 2,086	Rs. 2,002	Rs. 2,014	Rs. 2,047
Cost per successful case (in pies)	22	29	34	20	19½

TABLE No. XIX.

List of nobles of the first rank in Udaipur.

Rank.	Name of estate.	HOLDER'S		APPROXIMATE ANNUAL		REMARKS
		Title.	Clan.	Income of estate.	Tribute to Darbār.	
				Rs.	Rs.	
1	Bārī Sādri ...	Rāj ...	Jhālā ...	48,000	820	
2	Bedla ...	Rao ...	Chauhān	64,000	4,100	
3	Kothāria ...	Rāwat .	ditto	32,000	1,200	
4	Salūmbar ...	ditto ..	Sesodia ...	80,000	<i>Nil.</i>	
5	Bijolia ...	Rao ...	Ponwār ...	57,000	2,860	
6	Deogarh ...	Rāwat ...	Sesodia ...	1,20,000	5,700	Equal in rank. When one attends at court, the other stays away.
7	Begūn ...	ditto ...	ditto ...	48,000	5,200	
8	Delwāra ...	Rāj Rānā	Jhālā ...	72,000	4,900	
9	Amet ...	Rāwat ...	Sesodia ...	28,000	2,700	
10	Meja ...	ditto ...	ditto .	25,000	2,500	
11	Gogūnda ...	Rāj ...	Jhālā ...	24,000	2,040	
12	Kānor ...	Rāwat ...	Sesodia ...	32,000	2,500	
13	Bhindar ...	Mahārāj...	ditto ...	48,000	3,800	
14	Badnor ...	Thākur ...	Rāthor ...	70,000	3,300	
15	Bānsi ...	Rāwat ...	Sesodia ...	24,000	160	As above.
16	Bhainsrorgarh	ditto ...	ditto ...	80,000	6,000	
17	Pārsoli ...	Rao ...	Chauhān	20,000	740	As above.
18	Kurābar ...	Rāwat ...	Sesodia ...	40,000	<i>Nil.</i>	

List of nobles of the first rank in Udaipur—(concluded).

Rank	Name of estate.	HOLDER'S		APPROXIMATE ANNUAL		REMARKS.
		Title.	Clan.	Income of estate.	Tribute to Darbār.	
19	Asind ...	Rāwat ...	Sesodia ..	Rs. 80,000	Rs. 1,000	These two have seats in <i>darbār</i> immediately in front of the Mahārānā, along with the heir apparent.
20	Sardārgarh ...	Thākur ..	Dodiā ...	24,000	1,400	
21	Banera ...	Rājā ..	Sesodia	88,000	4,900	
22	Kāchola ...	Rājā Dhirāj (of Shāhpura)	Sesodia ...	50,000	2,400	
Total income and tribute Rs.				11,54,000	58,220	

NOTE.—The income and tribute are in Imperial currency.

TABLE No. XX.

Rainfall—Dūngarpur town.

(in inches).

Year.	June.	July.	August.	Septem- ber.	Remaining eight months.	Total for the year.
Average of seven years ending 1905.	2·02	8·31	5·56	5·28	1·57	22·74
1899	5·89	1·66	...	1·98	0·76	10·29
1900	...	7·25	15·60	5·77	0·10	28·72
1901	1·16	4·84	6·70	0·09	1·59	14·38
1902	1·38	10·54	5·99	14·61	3·13	35·65
1903	0·17	15·40	7·76	8·94	0·58	32·85
1904	3·62	4·45	2·70	1·11	4·76	16·64
1905	1·90	14·02	0·22	4·47	0·08	20·69
1906	2·48	14·88	11·55	3·62	0·78	33·31
1907	0·94	8·02	6·80			
1908						
1909						
1910						
1911						

The above figures are taken from *Rainfall Data of India* which gives information regarding Dūngarpur only from 1899.

The real annual average is about the same as at Kherwāra, namely 27 inches—see Table No. IV. A. above.

TABLE No. XXI.

List of chiefs of the Bāgar and Dūngarpur.

No.	Name.	Date, remarks etc.
1	Narabrahm or Naravarman.	According to some, he was preceded by Māhup.
2	Bhālu.	
3	Kesri Singh.	
4	Sāmant Singh.	
5	Sehdi.	
6	Deda or Dedu ...	Took Galiākot from the Paramāras about 1308, and made it his capital. Founded Dūngarpur town about 1358 and transferred the seat of government thither.
7	Bīr Singh. . .	
8	Bhao Chand.	
9	Dūngar Singh.	
10	Karan Singh I. ...	
11	Kānadeo.	Mentioned in an inscription at Desān dated 1396.
12	Pratāp Singh or Pātu.	
13	Gepa or Gopināth. . .	
14	Somadās or Shāmdās	
15	Gangā Singh.	
16	Udai Singh I.	Killed at the battle of Khānua, fighting against Bābar in 1527.
17	Prithwī Rāj. . .	
		Territory divided up between him and his brother, Jagmāl, in 1529. The latter received the eastern half (Bānswāra), while Prithwī Rāj retained the western portion (Dūngarpur).

List of chiefs of Dūngarpur—(concluded).

No.	Name.	Date, remarks etc.
18	Askaran.	Mentioned in an inscription in the Baneshwar temple dated 1560, and, according to the <i>Akbar-nāmah</i> , waited on the emperor about 1577.
19	Sahasmal.	Mentioned in the Sūrpur inscription dated 1590.
20	Karan Singh II.	
21	Pūnj Rāj or Pūnjā...	Mentioned in an inscription at Dūngarpur dated 1622.
22	Girdhār Singh.	
23	Jaswant Singh I.	
24	Khumān Singh.	
25	Rām Singh.	
26	Sheo Singh.	Said to have ruled from 1735 to 1790.
27	Fateh Singh.	Ditto ditto 1790 to 1808.
28	Jaswant Singh II. ...	Concluded treaty with the British Government in 1818; was deposed for incompetency in 1825; his adopted son, Dalpat Singh, was made regent but, on succeeding to the <i>gaddi</i> of Partābgarh, was permitted to adopt Udai Singh.
29	Udai Singh II.	Ruled from 1844 to 1898.
30	Bijai Singh.	The present Mahārāwal, born in July 1887.

TABLE No. XXII.

Population, Dūngarpur State, 1881, 1891 and 1901.

Details.	1881.	1891.	1901.	REMARKS.
Number of towns ...	1	1	1	In 1881 the Bhils (Animists) were not regularly counted; a rough estimate was made of the number of their huts, and four persons (two of either sex) were allowed to each hut. In 1891 no fresh estimate of the number of Bhil huts was made; the estimate of 1881 was taken in its entirety. Consequently, the percentages at the foot of this table are of little value. The census of 1901 was the first complete one taken in this State.
Number of villages ...	420	506	631	
Total population ...	153,381	165,400	100,103	
Number of males ...	78,044	82,920	50,050	
Number of females ...	75,337	82,480	50,053	
Number of Hindus ...	75,260	87,017	56,081	
Number of Animists ..	66,952	66,952	33,887	
Number of Jains ...	7,560	7,117	5,860	
Number of Musalmāns ...	3,609	4,314	4,271	
Number of Christians ...	...	...	3
Urban population ...	6,449	6,431	6,094	
Population per square mile	106	114	69	

Percentage of variation in population—

(i)	between 1881 and 1891	...	...	+ 7·8
(ii)	„ 1881 „ 1901	...	...	- 3·5
(iii)	„ 1891 „ 1901	...	...	- 39·5

TABLE No. XXIII.

Population, Dūngarpur State, 1901.

<i>Zila.</i>	NUMBER OF		POPULATION.		Percentage variation in population between 1891 and 1901.	REMARKS
	Towns.	Villages.	Total.	Urban.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Aspur ...	..	181	31,920	...	Not available.	As already stated (Table No. XXII), the Bhils were not regularly counted in 1891 but very roughly estimated at 66,952; the percentage in column 6 is therefore of little value.
Dūngarpur ..	1	226	29,276	6,094		
Sāgwāra ...	...	224	38,907	...		
State total ...	1	631	100,103	6,094	- 39·5	

NOTE.—The Aspur and Sāgwāra *zilas* have just been amalgamated, and there are now two districts, Dūngarpur on the west and Sāgwāra on the east.

TABLE No. XXIV.

Area in acres under the principal crops in the 128 surveyed villages of the Dimgarpur State.

Year.	Rabi harvest.						Kharif harvest.							Total both harvests	Net area cropped.		
	Gram.	Wheat	Barley	Wheat with other crops.	Poppy	Other crops.	Total.	Maize.	Til.	Rice.	Urd, mung and gowar.	Jowar.	Sugar-cane.			Cotton.	Other crops.	Total
1903-04	2,348	2,098	1,838	642	228	347	7,501	12,136	5,134	5,047	3,555	421	208	89	9,562	36,152	38,207
1904-05								Not available.									
1905-06	999	1,135	676	123	230	524	3,687	10,584	4,261	4,086	1,997	350	136	93	11,736	33,243	34,828
1906-07																	
1907-08																	
1908-09																	
1909-10																	
1910-11																	

NOTE.—The figures in the last column are obtained by deducting from the figures in the previous column the area cropped more than once.

TABLE No. XXV.

Retail prices in seers per rupee at Dūngarpur town.

Years	Wheat.	Barley.	Gram.	Maize.	Salt.
Average 1881-1890	24	30	30	39	12½
„ 1891-1900	20	24	30	35	12
1901	9½	12½	10½	13¼	8½
1902	8½	10¼	9	15¼	9½
1903	21¼	32	32	42½	10
1904	29	53	53	58	12½
1905	12¼	20½	15½	19½	12¾
1906	11½	14¾	12¾	15	14
1907					
1908					
1909					
1910					
1911					

In the average for the decade ending 1900, years of acute famine have been omitted.

TABLE No. XXVI.

List of nobles of the first class in Dūngarpur.

Name of estate.	Title of holder.	Clan of holder.	Annual revenue.	Annual tribute to the Dar-bār.	REMARKS.
			Rs.	Rs.	
Nāndli .	Thākur	Sesodia	1,300	Nil.	These three estates are called the <i>haveli</i> ; the holders are near relations of the Mahārāwal.
Ora ...	Mahārāj	do.	1,200	Nil.	
Sābli .	Thākur	do.	500	Nil.	
Bamāsa ..	do.	Chauhān	1,300	216	The premier noble.
Bankora ...	do.	do.	15,000	2,656	
Bichiwāra ...	do.	do.	1,600	329	
Chītri ...	Rao	do	3,500	300	
Kuā ...	Thākur	Rāthor	4,500	701	
Lodāwal ...	do.	Chauhān	1,000	Nil.	
Māndo ...	do.	do.	4,500	946	
Pit ...	do.	do.	6,000	1,160	
Rāmgarh ...	Rao	Sesodia	1,900	Nil.	
Solaj ...	Thākur	do.	1,300	232	
Thākarda ...	do.	Chauhān	5,000	1,043	
Fourteen first class nobles ..			18,600	7,583	

TABLE No. XXVII.

Dūngarpur Jail.

YEAR.	JAIL POPULATION.		Daily average number of sick.	Number of deaths.	Rate of mortality per 1,000.	Expenditure on maintenance (in rupees).
	Daily average.	Maximum on any one day.				
1896	89	129	7	2	22·5	Not available.
1897	61	92	4	...	...
1898	57	90	5	...	...
1899	60	165	10	4	66·9	
1900	231	397	44	416	1804·1	
1901	101	169	12	13	128·7	9,521
1902	143	189	14	31	217·5	2,907
1903	59	87	7	6	101·9	1,326
1904	52	69	6	1	19·1	1,562
1905	64	89	7	2	31·1	2,487
1906	52	68	7	1	19·3	...
1907						
1908						
1909						
1910						
1911						

TABLE No. XXVIII.

Schools in the Dūngarpur State, 1905-06.

Locality.	Class	Number on rolls.	Daily average attendance.	REMARKS.
Dūngarpur ...	Anglo-ver-nacular secondary.	202	156	
Aspur ...	Primary Hindī.	63	28	
Baroda...	do.	43	20	
Dhambola ...	do.	31	20	Since closed, but in its place a school has been opened at Bankora.
Galiākot ...	do.	60	50	
Genji ...	do.	10	21	Mainly for Bhils.
Nathāwa ...	do.	40	24	
Obri ...	do.	57	40	
Pīt ...	do.	50	39	
Sābla ...	do.	60	27	
Sāgwāra ...	do.	138	84	An English class is to be started here.
Totals for eleven schools ...		784	509	

Total expenditure Rs. 3,904, namely on secondary education Rs. 1,643 and on primary Rs. 2,261.

TABLE No. XXIX.

Hospitals and Vaccination in the Dūngarpur State.

PARTICULARS.	1896.	1901.	1905.	1906.
Number of hospitals	1	1	2	2
„ „ patients treated ...	3,458	7,240	14,188	18,046
Daily average number of :—				
(a) In-patients	3	1	3	3
(b) Out-patients	56	95	112	129
Number of operations performed ...	49	482	435	499
Number of vaccinators employed ...	1	1	2	2
Number of vaccinations performed	946	632	1,106	1,162
Number of successful vaccinations.	944	521	1,085	1,133
Ratio of persons successfully vaccinated per 1,000 of population ...	5·7	5·2	10·8	11·32

The figures relating to vaccination are for the official years 1896-97, 1901-02, etc.

TABLE No. XXX.

Rainfall—Bānsavāra town.

(in inches).

Year.	June.	July.	August.	September.	Remaining eight months.	Total for the year.
Average of twenty-six years ending 1905	6·08	11·32	11·27	7·35	1·83	37·85
1896	6·33	7·12	13·34	.	1·97	28·76
1897	2·12	13·74	14·39	4·51	0·10	34·86
1898	5·21	13·23	9·70	1·56	3·11	35·81
1899	10·70	1·86	0·21	0·75	0·66	14·18
1900	0·64	3·77	19·15	5·40	0·56	29·52
1901	1·35	8·15	12·66	...	0·25	22·41
1902	1·50	10·29	7·54	15·16	1·06	35·55
1903	0·52	14·81	7·28	17·10	0·35	40·06
1904	2·60	9·05	2·09	2·60	4·08	20·42
1905	1·46	11·52	1·83	5·80	0·09	20·70
1906	5·10	12·94	12·06	13·81	1·08	44·99
1907	1·11	12·55	15·74			
1908						
1909						
1910						
1911						

TABLE No. XXXI.

Rainfall—Kushālgarh town.

(in inches).

Year.	June.	July.	August.	September.	Remaining eight months.	Total for the year.
Average of thirteen years ending 1905 ..	4.06	11.85	8.36	5.81	1.38	31.46
1896	8.63	13.14	12.58	...	1.82	36.17
1897	0.68	7.88	11.37	5.50	...	25.43
1898	2.35	23.54	10.90	7.60	2.35	46.74
1899	7.37	2.25	...	...	0.72	10.34
1900	0.45	7.72	16.30	7.75	0.04	32.26
1901	1.35	8.43	6.56	0.23	0.21	16.78
1902	0.26	13.14	10.63	15.77	2.11	41.91
1903	0.74	13.47	8.48	14.00	1.10	37.79
1904	2.26	12.23	1.61	4.20	3.11	23.41
1905	1.54	15.74	2.59	5.95	0.09	25.91
1906	2.42	9.48	14.12	11.92	0.93	38.87
1907	1.01	12.74	10.65			
1908						
1909						
1910						
1911						

Statistics are available only from 1893. During the last ten years the annual fall has averaged about 29½ inches as compared with 28½ inches at Bānswāra town. The average for the last twenty-six years at the latter place is nearly 38 inches, and it may be assumed to be about the same at Kushālgarh.

TABLE No. XXXII.

List of chiefs of Bānsiwāra.

No.	Name.	Date, remarks etc.
1	Jagmāl.	The younger son of Rāwal Udai Singh of Bāgar. Two years after the death of the latter (<i>i.e.</i> in 1529), his territory was divided up between his two sons; the elder, Prithwī Rāj, retained the western half (Dūngarpur) while Jagmāl received the eastern portion. The Musalmān historians call him Chaga; he is said to have died in 1540.
2	Jai Singh.	
3	Pratāp Singh.	According to the <i>Akbar nāmāh</i> waited on the emperor about 1577.
4	Kānadeo.	
5	Kalyān Singh.	
6	Agar Singh.	
7	Udai Singh I.	
8	Samar Singh.	
9	Kushāl Singh.	
10	Ajab Singh.	
11	Bhīm Singh.	Died in 1713.
12	Bishan Singh.	Died in 1737.
13	Udai Singh II.	Died in 1717.
14	Prithwī Singh.	Died in 1786.
15	Bijai Singh.	Died in 1816.
16	Umed Singh.	Concluded treaty with the British Government in 1818; died in 1819.
17	Bhawāni Singh.	Died in 1839.
18	Bahādur Singh.	Died in 1844.
19	Lachhman Singh.	Died in April 1905.
20	Shambhu Singh.	The present Mahārāwal, born in October 1868.

TABLE No. XXXIII.

Population, Bānswāra State, 1881, 1891 and 1901.

Details.	1881.	1891.	1901.	REMARKS.
Number of towns ...	1	1	1	The figures for 1881 are of no value; there was no census in the Kushālgarh estate, the population of which was guessed at 23,089 (all religions and both sexes). In Bānswāra proper, some of the Bhils were regularly counted and were classed as Hindus, and a rough estimate was made of the remainder. Again, no attempt was made to distinguish Jains from Hindus. In 1891 the Bhils of Kushālgarh were not enumerated, but their number was estimated at 25,598. The percentages at the foot of this table are given for what they are worth.
„ „ villages ...	1,080	1,344	1,286	
Total population ...	152,045	211,641	165,350	
Number of males ...	..	...	81,782
„ „ females ...	..	...	83,568
„ „ Animists...	...	137,164	104,582	
„ „ Hindus ...	...	63,684	50,898
„ „ Jains ...	...	5,998	5,202
„ „ Musalmāns	...	4,795	4,668	
„ „ Christians	2	...	...
Urban population ...	7,908	8,234	7,038	
Population per square mile ...	78	109	85	

Percentage of variation in population—

(i) between 1881 and 1891..... + 39·2.

(ii) „ 1881 and 1901..... + 8·7.

(iii) „ 1891 and 1901..... - 21·9.

TABLE No. XXXIV.

Area in acres under the principal crops in the 186 surveyed villages of the Pānuwāra State.

Year.	Rabi harvest.							Kharif harvest.								Total both harvests.	Net area cropped.				
	Gram.	Wheat.	Barley.	Wheat with other crops.	Poppy.	Sarson.	Other crops.	Prepared for sowing.	Total.	Maize.	Til.	Rice.	Mal, kodru, kuz, etc.	Urd, mung and gowdr.	Hemp.			Sugar-cane.	Cotton.	Other crops.	Total.
1904-05	1,635	363	168	113	97	81	102	6,759	9,368	18,837	6,404	4,127	3,560	2,208	825	276	229	200	36,666	46,034	44,340
1905-06																					
1906-07																					
1907-08																					
1908-09																					
1909-10																					
1910-11																					

The statistics for the *rabi* harvest, 1904-05, are defective; the year was one of very short rainfall and a large area (6,759 acres), which had been ploughed ready to receive seed, was left fallow.

The figures in the last column are obtained by deducting from those in the previous column the area cropped more than once.

[illegible]

TABLE No. XXXVI.

List of nobles of the first class in Bānswāra.

Name of estate.	Title of holder.	Clan of holder.	Annual revenue.	Annual tribute to the Darbār.
			Rs.	Rs.
Molān or Motagaon	Thākur.	Chauhān.	1,215	428
Arthuna	Ditto	Ditto	5,174	713
Garhi	Rao.	Ditto	40,000	1,500
Metwāla	Thākur.	Ditto	1,665	656
Ganora	Ditto	Ditto	2,739	469
Khāndu	Mahārāj.	Sesodia.	7,465	200
Sūrpur	Ditto	Ditto	1,681	251
Tejpur	Ditto	Ditto	2,288	251
Kushālpura ...	Thākur.	Ditto	1,500	<i>Nil</i>
Kushālgarh ...	Rao.	Rāthor.	37,000	550
Talwāra	Thākur.	Ditto	2,000	278
Orwāra	Ditto	Ditto	579	133

The five Chauhāns and the four Sesodias sit to the right of the Mahārāwal in *darbār*, and the three (formerly eight) Rāthors sit to the left. The estate of Tejpur is of recent creation and is held by the third son of the late Mahārāwal Lachhman Singh.

TABLE No. XXXVII.

Bānsuvāra Jail.

Year.	JAIL POPULATION.		Daily average number of sick.	Number of deaths.	Rate of mortality per 1,000.	Expenditure on maintenance.
	Daily average.	Maximum on any one day.				
1894 ...	38	44	5	4	106	
1895 ...	48	66	5	3	62	
1896 ...	61	70	7	8	132	
1897 ...	46	68	7	8	174	
1898 ...	44	62	6	1	23	
1899 ...	42	70	5	3	71	
1900 ...	132	355	16	138	1,046	
1901 ...	85	104	6	11	129	...
1902 ...	125	189	15	34	272	*Rs. 7,988
1903 ...	95	107	8	19	199	*Rs. 5,557
1904 ...	74	103	6	4	54	†Rs. 1,838
1905 ...	65	88	4	4	62	†Rs. 2,012
1906 ...	41	70	3	<i>Nil</i>	<i>Nil</i>	...
1907 ...						
1908 ...						
1909 ...						
1910 ...						
1911 ...						

* For the old official year commencing in July.

† For the official year commencing in April.

TABLE No. XXXVIII.

Schools in the Bānswāra State, 1905-06.

Locahty.	Class	Number on rolls.	Daily average attendance.	REMARKS.
Bānswāra	Anglo-vernacular secondary ...	183	127	Maintained by the Rao of Garhi.
Bhungra	Vernacular pri- mary ...	14	14	
Chhīnch	" " ...	42	24	
Dānīpīlha	" " ...	24	24	
Garhi ...	" " ...	50	41	
Ghātōl	" " ...	63	30	Maintained by the Rao of Kushālgarh.
Kālinjara	" " ...	24	14	
Khamera	" " .	24	14	
Kushālgarh	" " .	84	46	
Lohāria	" " ...	19	18	
Pāroda.	" " ...	22	15	
Partāpur ...	" " ...	18	17	
Talwāra	" " ...	38	30	
Wāgidora	" " .	28	25	
Total for fourteen schools		663	439	

The schools at Bhungra and Kālinjara were established in 1902 and closed soon afterwards ; they were reopened in August 1906, when also the school at Dānīpīlha was started. In order to give the latest information, this table has been prepared for the year ending 30th September 1906.

TABLE No. XXXIX.

Hospitals, dispensaries and Vaccination in the Bānsiwāra State.

PARTICULARS	1881.	1891.	1901.	1905.	1906.
Number of hospitals etc. .	1	1	2	2	2
„ „ patients treated	7,276	15,902	21,899	18,664	24,567
Daily average number of :—					
(a) In-patients ...	..	1	2	2	3
(b) Out-patients ...	60	101	140	132	181
Number of operations per- formed ...	343	474	403	328	901
Number of vaccinators em- ployed ...		1	2	2	2
Number of vaccinations performed ...		103	455	1,019	1,170
Number of successful vac- cinations ...	..	93	449	1,015	1,162
Ratio of persons success- fully vaccinated per 1,000 of population ...	...	0.44	2.7	6.1	7.03

A dispensary existed at Kushālgarh in 1881, but no returns were received from it till 1895.

The figures relating to vaccination are for the official years 1891-92, 1901-02, etc.

TABLE No. XL.

Rainfall—Partābgarh town.

(in inches).

Year.	June.	July	August.	September.	Remaining eight months.	Total for the year.
Average of twenty-five years ending 1905.	4·73	10·74	10·22	5·02	1·80	32·51
1896	7·32	8·14	9·41	0·61	1·87	27·38
1897	3·66	10·99	8·84	3·06	0·93	27·48
1898	3·24	16·59	7·97	3·15	1·61	32·56
1899	5·81	2·32	0·74	0·06	1·95	10·88
1900	1·03	6·21	24·73	12·56	0·82	45·35
1901	0·28	5·95	7·84	1·16	0·32	15·55
1902	0·17	11·93	10·14	7·14	2·80	32·18
1903	0·27	9·90	6·97	11·21	.	28·35
1904	1·72	3·85	4·68	4·69	1·94	16·88
1905	1·43	11·44	1·10	2·19	0·62	16·78
1906	4·52	6·62	7·74	7·28	0·83	26·99
1907	0·66	6·55	12·22			
1908						
1909						
1910						
1911						

TABLE No. XLI.

List of chiefs of Deolia and Partābgarh.

No.	Name.	Date, remarks etc.
1	Bika.	Left his ancestral estates in Mewār about 1553 and, proceeding south, conquered the greater part of the country now called Partābgarh; he founded the town of Deolia.
2	Tej Singh.	1579-94.
3	Bhāno or Bhāna.	1594-1604.
4	Sendha or Singha.	1604-23.
5	Jaswant Singh. ..	1623-34.
6	Hari Singh.	Visited Delhi, was confirmed in his territory by Shāh Jahān from whom he received the titles of Mahārāwat and <i>Haft hazāri</i> (commander of 7,000); he died in 1674.
7	Pratāp Singh.	1674-1708; founded Partābgarh town in 1698.
8	Prithwī Singh. ..	1708-17; said to have received from Shāh Alam I the right to coin money.
9	Rām Singh.... ..	1717-18.
10	Umed Singh.	1718-23.
11	Gopāl Singh.	1723-58.
12	Sālim Singh.	1758-75; obtained from Shāh Alam II a renewal of the privilege of coining money.
13	Sāwant Singh.	1775-1844; became tributary to the Marāthās and subsequently (1818) concluded a treaty with the British Government.
14	Dalpat Singh.	1844-64.
15	Udai Singh. .	1864-90.
16	Raghunāth Singh.	Succeeded 15th February 1890 and was invested with ruling powers on the 10th January 1891; was born in 1859.

TABLE No. XLII.

Population, Partābgarh State, 1881, 1891 and 1901.

Details.	1881	1891.	1901	REMARKS.
Number of towns .	1	1	1	The figures for 1881 are of little value as Hindus, Animists and Jains were all grouped together.
„ „ villages ...	568	615	112	
Total population .	79,568	87,975	52,025	
Number of males .	41,253	45,812	26,036	
„ „ females .	38,315	42,133	25,989	
„ „ Hindus ..		50,209	31,977	
„ „ Animists .	75,320	26,705	11,513	
„ „ Jains ..		6,119	4,754	
„ „ Musalmāns	4,213	4,937	3,761	
„ „ Christians .	1	1	5	
Urban population	12,755	14,819	9,819	
Population per square mile	90	99	59	

Percentage of variation in population---

(i)	between 1881 and 1891	..	..	+ 10·6
(ii)	„ 1881 „ 1901	..	..	- 34·6
(iii)	„ 1891 „ 1901	...	..	- 40·9

TABLE No. XLIII.

Area in acres under the principal crops in the 114 surveyed villages of the Parīābgarh State.

Year.	Rabi harvest.										Kharif harvest.								Total both harvests.	Net area cropped.		
	Wheat.	Gram.	Sarson and linseed.	Poppy.	Wheat with other crops.	Soya.	Ajwan and rau.	Barley and peas.	Miscellaneous.	Prepared for sowing.	Total.	Lower, mung and urd.	Maize and urd.	Til.	Hemp.	Cotton.	Rice.	Sugar-cane.			Other crops.	Total.
1904-05	8,133	5,171	3,250	1,047	408	322	174	101	172	1,635	20,413	4,449	3,131	1,651	681	557	112	54	824	11,459	31,872	30,374
1905-06																						
1906-07																						
1907-08																						
1908-09																						
1909-10																						
1910-11																						

The figures in the last column are obtained by deducting from those in the previous column the area cropped more than once.

TABLE No. XLIV.

Average retail prices in seers per rupee at Partābgarh town.

Year.	Wheat.	Gram.	Jowār.	Maize.	Salt.
1889-90	17·2	23·9	25·6	...	10·2
1890-91	15·5	20·8	21·6	...	10·6
1891-92	14·8	21·4	20	...	10·4
1892-93	16·4	22·7	19·7	...	10·4
1893-94	15·9	29·2	24·7		10·7
1894-95	18·1	31·4	28·5	...	10·3
1895-96	16·5	22·4	31·4	27·2	10·9
1896-97	11·8	13	16·5	19·2	10·9
1897-98	17·7	23·4	26·7	29·2	11·9
1898-99	20·1	27·7	31·2	26·7	11·5
1899-1900	9·4	10·6	18·7	9·6	11·1
1900-01	8·7	12·4	12·5	14·4	10·9
1901-02	9·7	12·8	13·6	17·9	11·8
1902-03	10·4	15·7	31·3	42·9	10·7
1903-04	19·6	39·1	52·2	41	11·8
1904-05	12·3	21·3	26	25·7	12·9
1905-06	12·1	13·3	19	20·7	14·1
1906-07	12·1	13	19·8	22·3	13·3
1907-08					
1908-09					
1909-10					
1910-11					

TABLE No. XLV.

List of nobles of the first class in Partābgarh.

Name of estate.	Title of holder.	Clan of holder.	Annual revenue.	Annual tribute to the Darbār.
Dhamotar	Thākūr.	Sesodia	Rs. 20,000	Rs. 3,000
Raipur	„	„	Rs. 9,000	Rs. 2,181
Kalyānpura	„	„	Rs. 4,000	Rs. 1,097
Barlia	„	„	Rs. 4,000	Rs. 661
Achlaoda	„	„	Rs. 4,000	Rs. 916
Jhāntla	„	„	Rs. 6,000	Rs. 708
Ambirāma	„	„	Rs. 3,000	Rs. 814
Arnod	Mahārāj.	„	Rs. 10,000	Rs. 1,012
Sālingarh	Thākūr.	„	Rs. 5,000	Rs. 875

The above is the order of precedence in public *darbār*, except that the Mahārāj of Arnod sits in front of the *gaddi*; the others occupy seats to the right and left thereof.

TABLE No. XLVI.

Partābgarh Jail.

Year.	JAIL POPULATION.		Daily average number of sick.	Number of deaths	Rate of mortality per 1,000.	Expenditure on maintenance.
	Daily average.	Maximum on any one day.				
1894 .	50	53	2	...	...	...
1895 .	75	77	3	6	80	..
1896 ...	67	73	5	4	60	...
1897 ...	68	76	5	6	88	...
1898 ...	76	80	6	3	39	.
1899 ...	77	102	8	1	13	...
1900 ...	82	149	5	18	219	...
1901 ...	44	95	4	4	90	Rs. 1,530
1902 .	75	138	8	3	40	Rs. 2,118
1903	57	81	4	1	70	Rs. 1,355
1904 ...	33	54	3	1	121	Rs. 1,666
1905 ...	35	59	2	...	...	Rs. 1,169
1906 ...	34	51	2	2	59	...
1907 ..						
1908 ...						
1909 ...						
1910 ...						
1911 ...						

NOTE.—The figures relating to expenditure are for official years 1901-02, 1902-03, etc.

TABLE No. XLVII.

Schools in the Partābgarh State, 1905-06.

Locality.	Class.	Number on rolls.	Daily average attendance.	REMARKS.
Deolia ...	Vernacular pri- mary	14	9	Cost Rs. 113
Partābgarh ...	ditto ...	58	30	Cost Rs. 205
Ditto ...	Anglo-vernacular middle ...	86	56	Cost Rs. 2,905
Three schools ...		158	95	Cost Rs. 3,223

TABLE No. XLVIII.

Hospitals, dispensaries and Vaccination in the Partābgarh State.

PARTICULARS.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1905.	1906.
Number of hospitals etc....	1	1	2	2	2
„ „ patients treated	4,286	9,522	17,808	13,084	(a) 11,896
Daily average number of :—					
(a) In-patients ...	.	1	6	3	2
(b) Out-patients ...	13	63	144	100	(a) 104
Number of operations per- formed	303	151	1,010	830	(a) 621
Number of vaccinators employed ...	..	...	1	1	1
Number of vaccinations performed ...	.	.	302	381	544
Number of successful vac- cinations ... ..	..	..	299	381	544
Ratio of persons success- fully vaccinated per 1,000 of population ...	...	...	5.75	7.32	10.45

(a) These are the figures for one institution only, namely the hospital at Partābgarh ; those for the Deolia dispensary have not yet been published.

NOTE.—The figures relating to vaccination are for the official years 1901-02, 1905-06, etc.

